Alaska State Legislature

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Standing Committees: Resources Transportation

Budget Subcommittees:

Natural Resources Corrections Public Safety Community & **Economic Development**

SPONSOR STATEMENT **SCR 15**

Alcohol-Related Birth Defects Awareness Week

SCR 15 would recognize both Mother's Day week of May 14-20 and Father's Day week of June 18-24, 2000 as Alcohol-Related Birth Defects Awareness Week.

Fetal Alcohol Syndrome (FAS) related birth defects include permanent growth retardation, physical malformations, and permanent central nervous system damage, including developmental delays, learning disabilities, behavioral problems and mental retardation.

- FAS is the number one known cause of mental retardation in the United States, and one of the three leading causes of birth defects.
- Alaska has an estimated FAS prevalence rate of 1.0-1.4 per 1000 live births.
- Fetal Alcohol Effects may lack the outward physical appearance of alcohol damage but the internal damage to the brain and other organs can be just as serious as FAS.
- Approximately **36 percent** of children with FAS/E end up in state-funded foster care.
- 68% of the children served through the Division of Family and Youth Services subsidized adoption and guardianship program are affected by FAS or prenatal drug and alcohol
- The effects of FAS never go away. FAS/E is a lifetime disability.
- There is no known safe amount of alcohol for a pregnant woman. When a woman drinks, the alcohol passes directly through the placenta to the baby.
- The estimated lifetime cost per FAS birth in Alaska is between \$1.4 million and \$3 million dollars.
- Fathers have an equal responsibility to prevent FAS children from being born. They are encouraged to remain sober during the pregnancy as well.

We have the opportunity to make an impact in the area of FAS by both improving quality of life and by promoting cost effective prevention. Fetal Alcohol Syndrome is 100% preventable. Let's work together to send a message to the public about the dangers of drinking alcohol during pregnancy.

I strongly urge you to support SCR 15 and Alcohol-Related Birth Defects Awareness Week.

Senate District R Alatna Alcan Allakaket Aniak Anvik Arctic Village Bettles Big Delta **Boundary** Canyon Village Central Chalkyitsik Chenega bay Chicken Chistochina Chitina Chuathbaluk Coldfoot Copper Center Cordova Crooked Creek Delta Junction Dot Lake Dry Creek Eagle Eagle Village Evansville Eyak Fort Greely Fort Yukon Four Mile Road Galena Georgetown Glennallen Grayling Gulkana Healy Lake Holy Cross Hughes Huslia Kaltag Kenny Lake Koyukuk Lake Minchumina

Lime Village Livengood Lower Kalskag Manley Hot Springs Marshall McCarthy McGrath Medfra Mendeltna Mentasta Minto Nabesna Nenana Nikolai Northway Nulato Pilot Station Red Devil Ruby Russian Mission Shageluk Silver Springs Slana

Sleetmute Stevens Village Stony River Takotna Tanacross Tanana Tazlina Telida Tetlin Tok Tolsona Tonsina Tuluksak Tyonek Upper Kalskag Venetie Whittier Wiseman